

# Appendix

## First-Child Analysis

**Table A1** Relative frequencies by immigrant generation and birth cohort

	1946–1959	1960–1969	1970–1979	1980+
First generation	57.0	27.8	14.3	0.9
Second generation	8.6	43.2	40.0	8.2
West German	34.6	38.2	21.3	6.0
Total	32.9	37.9	23.4	5.8

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: first conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A2** Relative frequencies by immigrant generation and school-leaving certificate

	None	First	Second	Other	In education	N.A.
First generation	24.2	55.9	18.1	0.0	0.4	1.4
Second generation	11.8	69.3	15.4	0.5	1.7	1.4
West German	2.7	69.8	25.0	0.5	1.1	0.8
Total	6.4	68.3	22.8	0.5	1.1	1.0

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: first conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A3** First immigrant generation: relative frequencies by birth cohort and school-leaving certificate

Birth cohort	None	First	Second	Other	In education	N.A.
1946–1959	30.2	56.6	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.3
1960–1969	19.4	56.8	21.9	0.0	0.0	1.9
1970–1979	11.3	50.0	31.3	0.0	2.5	5.0
1980+	0.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	24.2	55.9	18.1	0.0	0.4	1.4

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: first conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A4** Second immigrant generation: relative frequencies by birth cohort and school-leaving certificate

Birth cohort	None	First	Second	Other	In education	N.A.
1946–1959	18.6	74.3	5.7	0.0	0.0	1.4
1960–1969	12.5	71.8	13.1	0.0	0.3	2.3
1970–1979	12.0	65.5	19.4	1.2	1.2	0.6
1980+	0.0	68.7	17.9	0.0	13.4	0.0
Total	11.8	69.3	15.4	0.5	1.7	1.4

Source: Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: first conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A5** West Germans: relative frequencies by birth cohort and school-leaving certificate

Birth cohort	None	First	Second	Other	In education	N.A.
1946–1959	1.0	79.9	18.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
1960–1969	3.5	68.2	26.2	0.6	0.0	1.5
1970–1979	4.5	61.4	32.2	0.5	0.8	0.6
1980+	31.0	51.7	0.9	0.9	15.1	0.4
Total	2.7	69.8	25.0	0.5	1.1	0.8

Source: Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: first conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A6** Married women: relative frequencies by immigrant generation and spouse's school-leaving certificate

	None	First	Second	Other	N.A.
First generation	16.1	57.6	16.3	0.0	10.1
Second generation	7.0	55.0	17.8	0.3	20.0
West German	0.7	53.7	23.2	0.3	22.2
Total	3.8	54.4	21.5	0.2	20.0

Source: Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: first conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A7** Relative frequencies by immigrant generation and type of place where woman lived at age 15

	Large city	Medium city	Small town	Rural area	N.A.
First generation	17.6	12.2	21.2	27.1	22.0
Second generation	15.5	12.4	18.3	12.2	41.6
West German	18.7	14.8	18.7	30.1	17.7
Total	18.1	14.2	18.9	27.0	21.9

Source: Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: first conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A8** Relative frequencies by immigrant generation and religious affiliation

	Catholic	Protestant	Other Christian	Other	None	N.A.
First generation	19.4	0.5	12.0	27.6	3.9	36.6
Second generation	22.6	0.9	12.8	26.8	2.8	34.1
West German	31.6	32.1	1.3	0.3	7.8	26.9
Total	29.0	23.9	4.2	7.3	6.6	29.1

For the analysis, religion was constructed as time-varying covariate; the frequencies here relate to the first affiliation available

Source: Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: first conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A9** Relative frequencies by country of origin and religious affiliation

	Catholic	Protestant	Other Christian	Other	None	N.A.
Turkey	0.2	0.2	0.7	59.8	3.1	36.1
Yugoslavia	33.0	1.2	20.2	9.3	7.4	29.1
Greece	1.7	0.0	60.8	1.1	1.7	34.7
Italy	58.1	2.0	3.3	1.2	1.2	34.2
Spain	51.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.7	46.2
West Germany	31.6	32.1	1.3	0.3	7.8	26.9
Total	29.0	23.9	4.2	7.3	6.6	29.1

For the analysis, religion was constructed as time-varying covariate; the frequencies here relate to the first affiliation available

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: first conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A10** Relative frequencies by immigrant generation and importance of religion

	Important	Not important	N.A.
First generation	39.4	13.6	47.0
Second generation	36.9	18.1	45.0
West German	23.0	38.7	38.4
Total	26.9	32.8	40.3

For the analysis, religiosity was constructed as time-varying covariate; the frequencies here relate to first information available

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: first conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A11** Relative frequencies by country of origin and importance of religion

	Important	Not important	N.A.
Turkey	40.2	13.2	46.5
Yugoslavia	35.7	24.4	39.9
Greece	40.3	17.1	42.6
Italy	39.8	15.9	44.3
Spain	23.9	12.8	63.3
West Germany	23.0	38.7	38.4
Total	26.9	32.8	40.3

For the analysis, religiosity was constructed as time-varying covariate; the frequencies here relate to the first information available

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: first conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A12** Immigrant-specific factors influencing the transition to a first child – relative risks for categorical variables and slope estimates for continuous variables

Variable	Model 1.6C
West German	1
<i>Immigrant generation and country of origin</i>	
First generation, Turkey:	
<i>Time since arrival in years (slope)<sup>a</sup></i>	
Intercept	0.309
0–1	0
1–2	–0.015
2–5	–0.007
5+	–0.007**
First generation, SSEE <sup>b</sup>	1.08
Second generation, Turkey <sup>c</sup>	1.21*
Second generation, SSEE <sup>b</sup>	0.82
<i>Spouse's origin<sup>d</sup></i>	
Migrant from same country	1
Migrant from different country or German	1.13
N.A.	0.64**
<i>Migration process<sup>e</sup></i>	
Married, migrated together	1
Married, migration with separation	1.35
Unmarried at migration	1.00
No migration info on partner	2.16**
Log-likelihood	–15,136.11

Significance: “\*” = 10%; “\*\*” = 5%; “\*\*\*” = 1%; controlled for age, birth cohort, school education, employment status of the woman; school education, employment of spouse; marriage duration

<sup>a</sup>Piecewise-linear spline for first-generation immigrants from Turkey relative to West Germans

<sup>b</sup>SSEE (Southern and Southeastern Europe): Yugoslavia, Greece, Italy, Spain relative to Turkey

<sup>c</sup>Turkish-descent women relative to West Germans

<sup>d</sup>Conditional covariate for married immigrant women

<sup>e</sup>Conditional covariate for first-generation immigrants

Source: GSOEP, 1984–2004; event: first conception

**Table A13** Further factors influencing the transition to a first child – relative risks for categorical variables and parameter estimates for continuous variables

Variable	M1.6C	M1.7	M1.8	M1.9	M1.10A	M1.10B
West German	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Immigrant generation and country of origin</i>						
First generation, Turkey:						
<i>Time since arrival in years (slope)<sup>a</sup></i>						
Intercept	0.309	0.371*	0.417**	0.401*	0.354	0.366
0–1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1–2	-0.015	-0.016	-0.015	-0.015	-0.016	-0.016
2–5	-0.007	-0.006	-0.006	-0.006	-0.006	-0.006
5+	-0.007**	-0.005	-0.005	-0.005	-0.005	-0.005
First generation, SSEE <sup>b</sup>	1.08	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Second generation, Turkey <sup>c</sup>	1.21*	1.36***	1.36***	1.33**	1.27*	1.29*
Second generation, SSEE <sup>b</sup>	0.82	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.85
<i>Place where woman lived at age 15</i>						
Rural area		1	1	1	1	1
Urban area		0.93*	0.93	0.95	0.95	0.95
N.A.		0.45***	0.47***	0.49***	0.49***	0.49***
<i>Importance of religion<sup>d</sup></i>						
(Very) important			1			
Less or not important			1.01			
N.A.			0.76***			
<i>Religious affiliation<sup>d</sup></i>						
Catholic				1	1	1
Protestant				1.00	1.00	1.00
Greek or other Christian				0.97	0.96	0.97
Other religion				1.01	1.01	1.02
No affiliation				0.82***	0.82**	0.82**
N.A.				0.71***	0.72***	0.72***
<i>Mother's school education</i>						
School degree					1	
No school or no degree					1.09	
N.A.					0.96	
<i>Father's school education</i>						
School degree						1
No school or no degree						1.06
N.A.						0.95
Log-likelihood	-15,136.11	-15,073.61	-15,053.10	-15,051.89	-15,050.90	-15,051.14

Significance: “\*” = 10%; “\*\*” = 5%; “\*\*\*” = 1%; controlled for age, birth cohort, school education, employment status of the woman; origin, school education, employment of the spouse; marriage duration; migration process

<sup>a</sup>Piecewise-linear spline for Turkish immigrants relative to West German women

<sup>b</sup>SSEE (South and Southeastern Europe): Yugoslavia, Greece, Italy, Spain relative to Turkey

<sup>c</sup>Turkish-descent women relative to West Germans

<sup>d</sup>Time-varying covariate

Source: Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2004; event: first conception

## Second-Child Analysis

**Table A14** Relative frequencies by immigrant generation and birth cohort

	1946–1959	1960–1969	1970–1979	1980+
First generation	61.2	24.0	13.7	1.1
Second generation	16.0	53.7	28.6	1.7
West German	51.4	37.0	11.3	0.3
Total	49.1	36.5	13.7	0.6

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: second conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A15** First immigrant generation: relative frequencies by birth cohort

	1946–1959	1960–1969	1970–1979	1980+
First birth in Germany	59.5	24.6	14.7	1.2
First birth abroad	76.6	19.2	4.3	0.0
Total	61.2	24.0	13.7	1.1

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: second conception;  $p = 0.089$

**Table A16** Relative frequencies by immigrant generation and age at first birth

	<20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35+
First generation	22.9	55.5	17.2	3.7	0.7
Second generation	20.6	49.5	23.3	5.9	0.7
West German	11.6	36.4	35.7	13.6	2.8
Total	14.7	41.3	30.9	10.9	2.2

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: second conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A17** Relative frequencies by country of origin and age at first birth

	<20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35+
Turkey	28.6	50.8	18.5	2.2	0.0
Yugoslavia	15.9	62.3	15.2	5.8	0.7
Greece	24.1	49.4	16.5	7.6	2.5
Italy	16.6	50.4	25.9	5.8	1.4
Spain	10.0	56.7	25.0	8.3	0.0
West Germany	11.6	36.4	35.7	13.6	2.8
Total	14.7	41.3	30.9	10.9	2.2

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: second conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A18** Relative frequencies by immigrant generation and school-leaving certificate

	None	First	Second	Other	N.A.
First generation	27.5	56.6	13.0	0.0	2.9
Second generation	20.2	69.0	7.0	1.4	2.5
West German	1.0	80.9	16.8	0.6	0.7
Total	8.0	75.1	15.0	0.6	2.3

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: second conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A19** First immigrant generation: relative frequencies by school-leaving certificate

	None	First	Second	N.A.
First birth in Germany	27.5	56.0	13.5	2.9
First birth abroad	27.7	61.7	8.5	2.1
Total	27.5	56.6	13.0	2.9

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: second conception;  $p = n.s.$

**Table A20** Relative frequencies by immigrant generation and spouse's school-leaving certificate

	None	First	Second	Other	N.A.
First generation	15.2	60.8	16.3	0.0	7.7
Second generation	7.3	62.7	19.9	0.0	10.1
West German	0.7	56.4	22.7	0.2	20.1
Total	4.1	57.9	21.2	0.2	16.7

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: second conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A21** First immigrant generation: relative frequencies by spouse's school-leaving certificate at censoring

	None	First	Second	N.A.
First birth in Germany	15.48	60.93	15.97	7.62
First birth abroad	12.77	59.57	19.15	8.51
Total	16.3	60.79	15.2	7.71

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: second conception;  $p = n.s.$

**Table A22** Relative frequencies by immigrant generation and type of place where woman lived at age 15

	Large city	Medium city	Small town	Rural area	N.A.
First generation	21.2	13.7	27.8	34.1	3.3
Second generation	18.5	16.7	24.7	15.7	24.4
West German	19.7	15.4	20.4	37.4	7.0
Total	19.8	15.3	22.3	34.4	8.3

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: second conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A23** Relative frequencies by immigrant generation and religious affiliation

	Catholic	Protestant	Other Christian	Other	None	N.A.
First generation	24.9	0.9	15.4	34.4	4.4	20.0
Second generation	28.6	0.7	13.6	38.3	2.8	16.0
West German	39.4	36.9	1.9	0.4	7.6	13.7
Total	35.6	26.3	5.7	10.9	6.5	15.1

For the analysis, religion was constructed as time-varying covariate; the frequencies here relate to the first affiliation available after the first birth

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: second conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A24** Relative frequencies by country of origin and religious affiliation

	Catholic	Protestant	Other Christian	Other	None	N.A.
Turkey	0.3	0.3	1.2	75.1	4.3	18.8
Yugoslavia	39.1	1.5	26.1	13.0	7.3	13.0
Greece	3.8	0.0	78.5	1.3	0.0	16.5
Italy	69.1	1.4	5.0	1.4	2.9	20.1
Spain	68.3	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	28.3
West Germany	39.4	36.9	1.9	0.4	7.6	13.7
Total	35.6	26.3	5.7	10.9	6.5	15.1

For the analysis, religion was constructed as time-varying covariate; the frequencies here relate to the first affiliation available after the first birth

Source: Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2002; event: second conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A25** Factors influencing the transition to a second child: characteristics of immigration background – relative risks

Variable	Model 2.5C
West German	1
<i>Immigrant generation and country of origin</i>	
First generation with first birth abroad <sup>a</sup>	1.39*
First generation with first birth in Germany, Turkey	0.99
First generation with first birth in Germany, SSEE <sup>b</sup>	0.97
Second generation, Turkey	1.01
Second generation, SSEE <sup>b</sup>	1.20
<i>Spouse's origin</i>	
Migrant from same country	1
Migrant from different country or German	0.71*
N.A.	0.37**
<i>Migration process<sup>c</sup></i>	
Married, migrated together	1
Married, migration with separation	1.28
Unmarried at migration	1.16
No migration info on partner	2.66*
Log-likelihood	-8,803.89

Significance: "\*" = 10%; "\*\*" = 5%; "\*\*\*" = 1%; controlled for age of the first child, age at first birth, birth cohort, school education, employment status of the woman; school education, employment of the spouse

<sup>a</sup>Turkey, Yugoslavia, Greece, Italy, Spain

<sup>b</sup>SSEE (Southern and Southeastern Europe): Yugoslavia, Greece, Italy, Spain

<sup>c</sup>Conditional covariate for first-generation immigrants

Source: Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2004; event: second conception

**Table A26** Further factors influencing the transition to a second child: characteristics of immigration background and further covariates – relative risks

Variable	M2.6A	M2.6B	M2.6C	M2.6D	M2.6E	M2.6
West German	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Immigrant generation and country of origin</i>	1.40	1.35	1.36	1.43	1.46	1.35
First generation with first birth abroad <sup>a</sup>						
First generation with first birth in Germany, Turkey	1.01	0.94	0.95	1.01	1.10	0.95
First generation with first birth in Germany, SSEE <sup>b</sup>	0.98	0.96	0.94	0.98	1.05	0.94
Second generation, Turkey	1.04	0.96	0.93	1.00	1.00	0.92
Second generation, SSEE <sup>b</sup>	1.23	1.19	1.11	1.17	1.06	1.16
<i>Place where woman lived at age 15</i>						
Rural area	1					1
Urban area	0.88**					0.90**
N.A.	0.92					0.94
<i>Religious affiliation<sup>c</sup></i>						
Catholic		1				1
Protestant		0.98				0.99
Greek or other Christian		0.99				0.97
Other religion		1.07				1.06
No affiliation		0.73***				0.75***
N.A.		0.83**				0.85*
<i>Mother's school education</i>						
School degree			1			1
No school or no degree			1.17			1.22
N.A.			0.82**			0.80
<i>Father's school education</i>						
School degree				1		1
No school or no degree				1.04		0.88
N.A.				0.84**		1.07
<i>Sex of first child</i>						
Boy					1	1
Girl					0.98	1.00
Log-likelihood	-8,801.10	-8,796.55	-8,797.71	-8,800.98	-8,803.80	-8,789.36

Significance: \*\* = 10%; \*\*\* = 5%; \*\*\*\* = 1%; controlled for age of the first child, age at first birth, birth cohort, school education, employment status of the woman; school education, employment, and origin of the spouse, and migration process

<sup>a</sup>Turkey, Yugoslavia, Greece, Italy, Spain

<sup>b</sup>SSEE (Southern and Southeastern Europe): Yugoslavia, Greece, Italy, Spain

<sup>c</sup>Time-varying covariate

Source: Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2004; event: second conception

## Third-Child Analysis

**Table A27** Relative frequencies by immigrant generation and birth cohort

	1946–1959	1960–1969	1970–1979	1980+
First generation	68.3	21.6	9.9	0.2
Second generation	20.4	56.4	23.3	0.0
West German	55.1	35.9	8.7	0.2
Total	54.8	34.5	10.5	0.2

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2004; event: third conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A28** Relative frequencies by immigrant generation and age at second birth

	<20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35+
First generation	4.3	39.4	41.6	12.0	2.6
Second generation	4.7	39.5	40.1	14.5	1.2
West German	1.3	21.3	40.7	29.8	7.0
Total	2.4	27.6	40.8	23.8	5.3

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2004; event: third conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A29** Relative frequencies by country of origin and age at second birth

	<20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35+
Turkey	6.4	43.2	38.4	11.2	0.8
Yugoslavia	1.6	40.7	48.0	8.1	1.6
Greece	5.0	48.3	31.7	10.0	5.0
Italy	4.6	28.2	46.4	17.3	3.6
Spain	0.0	31.1	37.8	26.7	4.4
West Germany	1.3	21.3	40.7	29.8	7.0
Total	2.3	27.6	40.8	23.8	5.3

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2004; event: third conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A30** Relative frequencies by immigrant generation and school-leaving certificate

	None	First	Second	Other	N.A.
First generation	31.0	53.4	12.7	0.0	2.9
Second generation	20.9	69.8	4.7	2.3	2.3
West German	1.1	81.6	16.2	0.6	0.5
Total	10.5	73.4	14.2	0.6	1.3

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2004; event: third conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A31** Relative frequencies by immigrant generation and spouse's school-leaving certificate

	None	First	Second	N.A.
First generation	15.9	61.3	15.1	7.7
Second generation	8.7	69.8	17.4	4.1
West German	0.6	59.1	23.8	16.7
Total	5.2	60.7	21.0	13.2

*Source:* Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2004; event: third conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A32** Relative frequencies by immigrant generation and type of place where woman lived at age 15

	Large city	Medium city	Small town	Rural area	N.A.
First generation	19.2	13.9	27.2	37.5	2.2
Second generation	20.4	16.9	24.4	15.7	22.7
West German	18.9	14.8	20.4	40.2	5.6
Total	19.2	14.8	22.5	37.0	6.5

Source: Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2004; event: third conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A33** Relative frequencies by immigrant generation and religious affiliation

	Catholic	Protestant	Other Christian	Other	None	N.A.
First generation	25.2	0.5	15.1	35.3	3.1	20.7
Second generation	30.8	0.6	12.2	40.7	4.1	11.6
West German	42.7	38.5	1.8	0.3	5.5	11.3
Total	37.2	25.3	6.2	13.0	4.7	13.6

For the analysis, religion was constructed as time-varying covariate; the frequencies here relate to the first affiliation available in the time after the second birth

Source: Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2004; event: third conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A34** Relative frequencies by country of origin and religious affiliation

	Catholic	Protestant	Other Christian	Other	None	N.A.
Turkey	0.0	0.4	1.6	78.0	4.8	15.2
Yugoslavia	41.5	0.8	22.0	14.6	5.7	15.5
Greece	5.0	0.0	76.7	1.7	0.0	16.7
Italy	66.4	0.9	6.4	1.8	0.9	23.6
Spain	68.9	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	28.9
West Germany	42.7	38.5	1.8	0.3	5.5	11.3
Total	37.2	25.3	6.2	13.0	4.7	13.6

For the analysis, religion was constructed as time-varying covariate; the frequencies here relate to the first affiliation available after the second birth

Source: Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2004; event: third conception;  $p < 0.001$

**Table A35** Factors influencing the transition to a third child: characteristics of immigration background and further covariates – relative risks

Variable	M 3.7A	M 3.7B	M 3.7C	M 3.7D	M 3.7E	M 3.7
West German	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Immigrant generation and country of origin</i>		1.11	1.08	1.03	1.16	1.12
First generation with second birth abroad <sup>a</sup>	1.13					
First generation with second birth in Germany, Turkey	1.82***	1.70***	1.70***	1.63***	1.77***	1.74***
First generation with second birth in Germany, SSEE <sup>b</sup>	0.74*	0.75*	0.72*	0.68**	0.75**	0.72*
Second generation, Turkey	1.29	1.45	1.37	1.34	1.36	1.21
Second generation, SSEE <sup>b</sup>	0.80	0.85	0.82	0.78	0.88	0.81
<i>Place where woman lived at age 15</i>						
Rural area	1					1

(continued)

**Table A35** (continued)

Variable	M 3.7A	M 3.7B	M 3.7C	M 3.7D	M 3.7E	M 3.7
Urban area	1.04					1.05
N.A.	1.88**					1.87**
<i>Religious affiliation<sup>c</sup></i>						
Catholic		1				1
Protestant		1.01				1.01
Greek or other Christian		0.93				0.94
Other religion		1.04				1.04
No affiliation		0.87				0.85
N.A.		0.98				0.98
<i>Mother's school education</i>						
School degree			1			1
No school or no degree			1.05			0.88
N.A.			1.07			0.87
<i>Father's school education</i>						
School degree				1		1
No school or no degree				1.18		1.30
N.A.				1.13		1.23
<i>Sex of first and second child</i>						
Boy + girl					1	1
2 boys					1.33***	1.32***
2 girls					1.29**	1.29**
Log-likelihood	-4,109.51	-4,112.72	-4,113.11	-4,112.21	-4,106.70	-4,101.02

Significance: "\*" = 10%; "\*\*\*" = 5%; "\*\*\*\*" = 1%; controlled for age of the second child, age at second birth, birth cohort, school education of the woman; school education, country of origin of the spouse

<sup>a</sup>Turkey, Yugoslavia, Greece, Italy, Spain

<sup>b</sup>SSEE (Southern and Southeastern Europe): Yugoslavia, Greece, Italy, Spain

<sup>c</sup>Time-varying covariate

Source: Calculations based on GSOEP, 1984–2004; event: third conception