List of Figures

| Fig. 2.1 | Age structure in Sweden in 2000 compared to how it would | |
|----------|--|----|
| | have looked if fertility/mortality had remained constant | |
| | at 1900 levels throughout the twentieth century. Percent | |
| | of the population in each age interval, right-hand columns | |
| | females (red), and left-hand columns males (blue) | 9 |
| Fig. 2.2 | Share of the population over the age of 60, 1900–2000. | |
| | Actual development and the development as it would have | |
| | been with mortality held constant at 1900 levels | 11 |
| Fig. 2.3 | Age-specific consumption, labour income, and size of | |
| | cohorts, Sweden 2003 | 14 |
| Fig. 2.4 | Share of the population in age groups 0–19, 20–64, 65+, | |
| | 1860–2050 | 14 |
| Fig. 2.5 | Projected aggregated life cycle deficit, 2008–2050. | |
| | 2008 = 100 | 15 |
| Fig. 2.6 | Share of the population above the age of 65, 1930–2003. | |
| | Actual development and the development as it would | |
| | have been without any immigration | 17 |
| Fig. 3.1 | Adjusted top statutory corporate income tax rates | |
| | for Sweden, the EU27 and the 10 New Member States | |
| | (NMS10), 1995–2007 | 26 |
| Fig. 3.2 | Implicit tax rates on labour in Sweden, the EU27 | |
| | and the 10 New Member States, 1995–2005 | 27 |
| Fig. 3.3 | Top statutory personal income tax rates in the EU in 2005 | 31 |
| Fig. 3.4 | Implicit tax rates on consumption in Sweden, the EU27 | |
| | and the 10 New Member States, 1995–2005 | 33 |
| Fig. 3.5 | Percent of employed individuals in the working-age | |
| | population and the percent unemployed in the labour force, | |
| | 1980–2007 | 39 |
| Fig. 4.1 | Pension at the age of 65 in relation to income in age groups | |
| | 16–64 for different birth cohorts | 52 |

xiv List of Figures

| Fig. | 4.2 | A schematic illustration of outgoing benefits with | |
|----------|-------------------------------------|--|-----|
| | | front-loaded indexation compared to benefits without | |
| | | front-loading | 63 |
| Fig. 6.1 | 6.1 | Healthcare cost per person by age and type of healthcare, | |
| | County Region of Skåne, Sweden 2004 | 82 | |
| Fig. 6.2 | 6.2 | Simulated development of total number of days of inpatient | |
| | | care for the population aged 50-74, men and women | |
| | | respectively | 90 |
| Fig. 6.3 | 6.3 | Simulated development of total number of days of inpatient | |
| | | care for the population aged 75 and above, men and | |
| | | women respectively | 91 |
| Fig. | 7.1 | A framework for classifying welfare states | 111 |
| Fig. | 7.2 | (a-c) Demographic structure before, during and after the | |
| | | transition from high to low fertility | 114 |